



Fig. Intra-operative bradycardia. Data are from 5 dose-finding (○) and 6 single dose studies (□). The horizontal line represents equality. Vertical lines are 95% confidence intervals (CI). Symbols above the line of equality indicate that there are more episodes of intra-operative bradycardia with clonidine compared with placebo; when the 95%CI does not cross the line of equality, the difference is statistically significant. RR = relative risk. Test for heterogeneity of RR: $\text{Chi}^2=8.59$ $\text{df}(16)$, $P=0.93$. The diamond represents the combined estimate of the RR (fixed effect).