



**Supplemental data 9.** Incidence of postoperative nausea. Six trials (6 comparisons) comparing different regimens of intrathecal bupivacaine + fentanyl with intrathecal bupivacaine alone (control). Comparisons are shown according to increasing doses of intrathecal fentanyl. There was no graphical evidence of dose-responsiveness. On the event rate scatter, each symbol represents one comparison; diameters of symbols represent number of patients in each comparison. CI = Confidence interval.