



Supplemental data 11. Incidence of postoperative urinary retention. Seven trials (8 comparisons) comparing intrathecal bupivacaine + morphine with bupivacaine alone (control). Trials are shown according to increasing doses of intrathecal morphine. There was no graphical evidence of dose-responsiveness. On the event rate scatter, the diameter of the symbols represent the sizes of the trials (active group). CI = confidence interval. Kalso 1983¹: subgroup of young patients excluded; Kalso 1983²: subgroup of young patients.