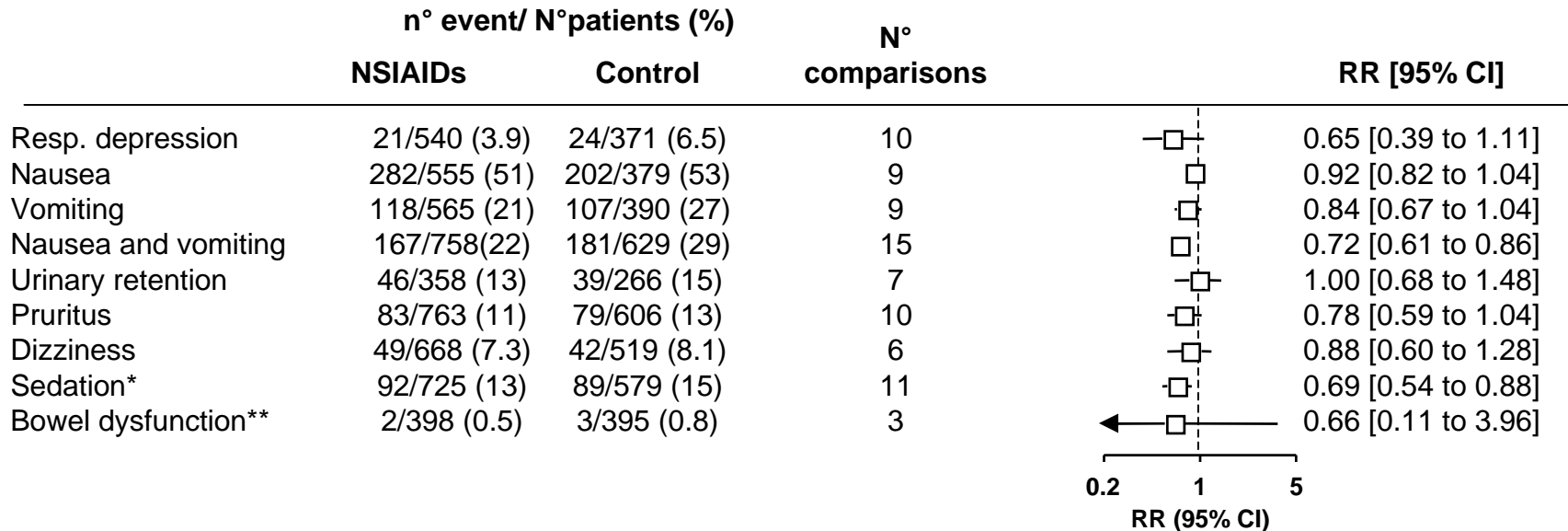


Impact of non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs on morphine-related adverse effects



RR: relative risk. CI: confidence interval. A RR <1 indicates less morphine related adverse effects with active compared with placebo. *Sedation or drowsiness or somnolence. **Ileus or constipation or intestinal obstruction. Meta-analyses were performed when data from at least 3 trials or more than 100 patients could be combined. Individual trial data for each meta-analysis are available on <http://www.hcuge.ch/anesthesie/data.htm>.